

(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

(2005/3/17 2004/9/22)

) *Triticum aestivum* L.

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Genetic Analysis of Combining Ability in Bread Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) by Diallel Crosses

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ABSTRACT

Five varieties of bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) (Intesar, Rabbea'a, Abu-Chreebe-3, Adnaniya and Al-Eaz) and their half diallel crosses were used to study general variety (GCA) and specific combining ability (SCA) for plant height, number

of tillers number of spikes per plant, spike length, number of grains per spikes, 100 - grains weight and grain yield per plant. The results showed that the (GCA) and (SCA) variances were highly significant for the studies characters except for grain yield per plant which was significant. The ratio between the variance component of (GCA) and the variance component of (SCA) was less than one for all studied quantitative characters except for plant height which was more than one, this indicates the presence of additive and non-additive gene effects on all the studied quantitative characters, but the non-additive gene effects is more important for determining these characters. The largest and positive value for (GCA) effects was in the following parental varieties: Abu-Ghreeb-3 for plant height and number of grain per spike, Adnaniya for number of tillers and spike length and 100 grain weight and Rabbea'a for number of spikes per plant and grain yield per plant.

		%35	
	2020		
		(1050-840)	
		(2001)	650
	(1685.46)		2000
	/ (609.41)	(1367.50)	
	1999	(1027.13)	
			.
	(Sprarque and Tatum, 1942)	Diallel crosses	
specific		general combinig ability	
	(Griffing, 1956)		combining ability
			.
	(Eisen Hart, 1947)		
			.
		(Singh and Gupta, 1969)	
			.
(Bhatt, 1971)			

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(Soomro and Aksel, 1976)

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(Abul-Naas et al., 1981)

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(Singh et al., 1986)

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(1990)

100

Hassan) .

(and Saad, 1996

100

(Afiah et al., 1999b)

100

(2002)

(2003)

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:Varieties and half diallel crosses

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Half

2001

2002

Diallel crosses

p 1/2 p (p-1)

.Diathen-M45

%95 %90

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RCBD

2002

10

30

10

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100

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(Griffing, 1956)

.(1980

(gi)

.F

SCA

GCA

F1

(Sij)

(²6gi)

t

.(Griffing, 1956)

(²6Sij)

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(1)

LSD

(2)

(Griffing, 1956)

%1

%5

:1

()	100 ()		()		()	()	
14.29	4.28	49.34	11.14	6.75	7.20	112.7	1
19.88	4.40	50.20	11.27	8.65	9.00	119.35	2
13.07	3.78	56.07	11.56	6.15	7.10	86.9	3
14.47	4.53	49.14	13.15	6.50	7.75	101.6	4
19.76	4.34	55.22	11.69	7.90	8.40	113.00	5
17.51	4.81	57.57	11.8	7.40	7.80	111.50	2x1
14.49	4.34	60.68	11.76	7.15	7.25	90.85	3x1
15.23	4.93	40.81	12.92	8.70	9.90	110.00	4x1
13.72	4.56	51.59	12.20	6.55	6.65	104.3	5x1
16.66	4.83	52.35	12.52	7.35	7.45	102.00	3x2
19.42	4.26	49.25	12.4	9.50	10.25	122.00	4x2
15.33	4.28	48.74	14.01	7.40	7.80	98.4	5x2
16.34	4.57	45.07	12.86	7.95	8.40	96.00	4x3
13.09	4.42	46.63	12.30	6.35	7.00	96.65	5x3
19.02	4.63	41.71	13.52	9.85	11.35	108.85	5x4
6.10	0.66	13.61	0.75	2.30	2.39	20.82	L.S.D.

((3-) :) 1,2,3,4,5

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()	100 ()		()		()		
380.75	12.43	1118.85	7.44	3.67	45.60	687.67	3
**119.08	**1.66	**608.16	**13.87	**27.26	**36.14	**2061.99	14
30.83	2.77	542.53	2.52	3.21	3.66	533.13	42
19.37	0.231	96.51	0.32	2.76	2.98	225.81	240
**11.26	**0.07	**3.33	**1.06	**1.91	**2.67	**252.73	4
*2.74	**0.08	**28.51	**0.54	**0.82	**1.47	**43.25	10
0.98	0.01	4.83	0.02	0.14	0.15	11029	120
0.83	0.12	0.20	0.28	0.37	0.27	1.08	

.%1 **

.%5 *

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Soomro)

(Abul-Naas et al., 1981).

(and Aksel, 1976

(Singh et al., 1986)

100

(1990

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100

Afiah et al.,)

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(2002

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100

(²6si)

(²6gi)

(gi)

(gi)

(3)

(²6si)

(²6si)

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(gi)

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F1's

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(²6si)

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(²6si)

()	100 ()		()			()		
1.06-	**0.05	1.08	**0.44-	0.36-	0.45-	**1.77	gi	
1.001	0.002	0.62	0.19	0.13	0.19	1.85	² 6gi	
0.60	0.02	17.28	0.03	21.87	2.89	5.67	² 6si	
**1.68	**0.04	**0.94	**0.10-	**0.55	**0.203	**6.14	gi	
2.72	0.001-	0.33	0.01	0.13	0.02	36.37	² 6gi	
1.53	0.08	4.69	0.40	23.36	0.19	37.26	² 6si	
1.45-	0.16-	2.16	0.22-	0.67-	0.70-	10.04-	gi	3-
2.01	0.02	4.11	0.05	0.45	0.47	99.19	² 6gi	
0.92	0.04	12.97	0.04	21.83	0.04	3.93	² 6si	
**0.29	**0.11	*3.80-	**0.57	**0.46	**0.89	**1.48	gi	
0.03-	0.01	13.92	0.32	0.21	0.77	0.92	² 6gi	
0.99	0.03	11.07	0.08	15.61	1.04	0.16-	² 6si	
**0.54	**0.04-	**0.38-	0.19	**0.021	**0.06	**0.65	gi	
0.18	0.0002	0.41-	0.03	0.002-	0.01-	0.87-	² 6gi	
2.99	0.03	7.15	0.38	23.64	0.98	26.12	² 6si	
0.53	0.01	1.18	0.07	0.20	0.21	0.88	S.E (gi- gs)	

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(4)

(sij)

(sij)

(5X2)

(5)

(9.44) (sij)

(4X2)

(13.33-) (sij)

(sij)

(6)

(5)

(2.21) (sij)

(5X4)

(1.74) (sij)

(5X4)

(sij)

(5X2)

(sij)

(8)

(3X1)

(sij)

(4)

(1.57) (sij)

(3X2)

(sij)

(6)

(7.14) (sij)

(0.48) (sij)

(5X4)

(2.04)

(sij)

(5)

(gi)

(gi)

(Abul-Naas et al., 1981)

(1990)

(2003)

(2002)

100

100

(sij)

(4)

(3X1)

(3X2)

100

(4X1)

(5X2)

(4X2)

100

(5X4)

(sij) :4

()	100 ()		()			()	
0.73	0.25	5.26	0.06	-0.43	0.15-	1.34-	2x1
0.85	0.03-	7.14	0.07	0.55	0.21	5.81-	3x1
0.16-	0.30	6.76-	0.44	0.97	1.27	1.79	4x1
1.92-	0.07	0.59	0.10	0.75-	1.15	3.06-	5x1
0.003-	0.48	1.04-	0.49	0.16-	0.25-	0.97	3x2
1.30	0.25-	1.82	0.35-	0.86-	0.96	9.44	4x2
3.04-	0.45-	2.11-	1.57	0.81-	0.65-	13.33-	5x2
1.35	0.15	3.58-	0.16	0.53	0.01	0.38-	4x3
2.14-	0.11-	5.44-	0.02-	0.63-	0.55-	1.11	5x3
2.04	0.09	4.40-	0.42	1.74	2.21	1.77	5x4
1.29	0.14	2.88	0.16	0.49	0.50	2.14	S.E (Sik-Sij)

((3-) :) 1,2,3,4,5

(gi)

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Triticum)

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.(*aestivum* L

.1980

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.1990

.(*Triticum aestivum* L)

.2001

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